

| | | | |
|----|--|------|--|
| 氏名 | | 受験番号 | |
|----|--|------|--|

2023年度 大学院入学試験問題
経済学研究科
経済学専攻 博士後期課程 <一般入試>
外国語

(注意) 解答は別紙解答用紙を使用のこと

英語 ・ ドイツ語

Only your answers written on your answer sheets will be graded.

I. Read the following excerpt (pp. 80-81) from Greif, A. (1998), "Historical and Comparative Institutional Analysis," *The American Economic Review*, vol. 88, No. 2, pp. 80-84 and answer the 2 questions.

【上記論文を記載】

Q1. (10 points) In the Japanese society, the main bank system, the membership type employment, and the firm specific labor were (1) from 1950s to mid in 1970s.

Fill in (1) by choosing the most appropriate word in the excerpt, I. Write your answer to (1) on the answer sheet.

Q2. (30 points) Translate the underlined part in Japanese. Write your answer to (2) on the answer sheet. You should translate HCIA into Japanese in your answer.

【下線該当箇所: p.80 右列2段落目(「To advance such ~」から始まり「institutional analysis.」までの段落)】

II. Read the following part of the excerpt (pp. 128-131) from Greif, A. (1992), "Institutions and International Trade: Lessons from the Commercial Revolution," *The American Economic Review*, vol. 82, No. 2, pp. 128-133 and answer the question, Q3.

【上記論文を記載】

Q3. (60 points) Explain II in relation to HCIA in I within 500 Japanese characters. You need to specify how you use the perspectives you learned in I in your answer. Write your answer to (3) on the answer sheet.